

SECTION 6. DEMOGRAPHY, LABOR ECONOMY, SOCIAL ECONOMY AND POLITICS

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UNEMPLOYMENT AS SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS POPULATION UKRAINE

The article presents the results of social economic phenomena as unemployment in Ukraine study. Showed its relevance, formulation of the problem, list of fundamental works of foreign scientists and economists about the employment. Determined the interpretation of the concept of "unemployment" as a socio-economic phenomenon in the law of Ukraine. As well as examined different approaches to the concept of "unemployment" and formulated own definition of this concept. Found its main reason, and positive and negative effects of unemployment in Ukraine.

Particular attention is paid to the statistical components and their analysis.

Analysed the changes of key indicators on the labour market, namely: defined the share of employed and unemployed population by age group in Ukraine, the unemployment rate (ILO) in the EU and Ukraine. Considered a youth labour market and its division into three groups. Listed the main problems of the youth labour market in Ukraine, mentioned group that are located in the NEET category, for whom the problem of unemployment is as important. Examined modern areas of combating unemployment in Ukraine and discussed regional and state employment program. Considered the practice on the above mentioned problems of European countries as well as the practice of United States. Taken into consideration employment regulation and social policy analysis experience of developed countries. Suggested the ways of solving the problems of unemployment as a socio-economic phenomenon of the population of Ukraine. Mentioned

above solutions take into account international experience, main directions and measures to ensure full compliance with employment and labour supply with economy needs through policy regulation.

In the article, justified the necessity of use of certain methods and mechanisms that help restore faith in the people a better future.

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